INDEX TO VOLUME 119

Alphabetical Table of Contents of Authors

- ABRAMS, PETER A., and TABER D. ALLIson. Complexity, stability, and functional response, 240
- ALLISON, TABER D. See PETER A. ABRAMS ANDERSEN, DOUGLAS C. Belowground herbivory: the adaptive geometry of geomyid burrows, 18
- Ayal, Yoram, and Uriel N. Safriel. r-curves and the cost of the planktonic stage, 391
- BARNARD, DEBRA E. See ROBERT G. JAEGER
- BAWA, K. S. Outcrossing and the incidence of dioecism on island floras, 866
- BENDER, EDWARD A. See MICHAEL E. GILPIN
- Bertin, Robert I. Paternity and fruit production in trumpet creeper (Campsis radicans), 694
- BIEHL, CARL C. See S. JOSEPH WRIGHT BONNER, J. T. Evolutionary strategies and developmental constraints in the cellular slime molds, 530
- BOUSSY, IAN A. See JERRY A. COYNE BRUCE, RICHARD C. Size displacement in salamanders: a criticism of the concept
- of a developmental constant, 872 BRYANT, EDWIN H. Reply to Spiess and Dapples, 112
- BRYANT, STEPHEN H. See JERRY A. COYNE
- BULL, J. J. See PAUL H. HARVEY BURTT, EDWARD H., JR., and A. JOHN GATZ, JR. Color convergence: is it only mimetic?
- CASE, TED J. See MICHAEL E. GILPIN CHARLESWORTH, D. On the nature of the self-incompatibility in homomorphic and heteromorphic systems, 732
- CHARNOV, ERIC L. Parent-offspring conflict over reproductive effort, 736 CHRISTENSEN, SIGURD W. See TODD E. SHELLY

- CLARIDGE, M. F., and M. R. WILSON. Species-area effects for leafhoppers on British trees: comments on the paper by Rey et al., 573
- CONNOR, RICHARD C., and KENNETH S. NORRIS. Are dolphins reciprocal altruists? 358
- COSTANTINO, R. F. See R. A. DESHARNAIS COYNE, JERRY A., IAN A. BOUSSY, TIMOTHY PROUT, STEPHEN H. BRYANT, J. S. JONES, and JOHN A. MOORE. Long-distance migration of Drosophila, 589
- CRAIG, JOHN L. On the evidence for a "pursuit deterrent" function of alarm signals of swamphens, 753
- CREASE, TERI J. See PAUL D. N. HEBERT CZOCHOR, R. J., and K. J. LEONARD. Multiple-niche polymorphism in haploid microorganisms, 292
- DESHARNAIS, R. A., and R. F. COSTAN-TINO. The approach to equilibrium and the steady-state probability distribution of adult numbers in *Tribolium* brevicornis, 102
- DE VITA, JOSEPH. The broken-stick model: a response to Pielou's critique and some general comments, 576
- DE VITA, JOSEPH, DONALD KELLY, and STANLEY PAYNE. Arthropod encounter rate: a null model based on random motion, 499
- DEWSBURY, DONALD A. Ejaculate cost and male choice, 601
- EBENMAN, Bo, and SVEN G. NILSSON.
 Components of niche width in a territorial bird species: habitat utilization in males and females of the chaffinch (Fringilla coelebs) on islands and mainland, 331
- EBERHARD, WILLIAM G. Beetle horn dimorphism: making the best of a bad lot, 420

EMLEN, STEPHEN T. The evolution of helping. I. An ecological constraints model, 29

EMLEN, STEPHEN T. The evolution of helping. II. The role of behavioral conflict, 40

ESHEL, ILAN. See MARCUS W. FELDMAN

FELDMAN, MARCUS W., and ILAN ESHEL. On the theory of parent-offspring conflict: a two-locus genetic model, 284

FERRARI, DENISE C. See PAUL D. N. HEBERT

FOWLER, CHARLES W., and JAMES A.
MACMAHON. Selective extinction and
speciation: their influence on the
structure and functioning of communities and ecosystems, 480

GATTO, MARINO. Comments on "MacArthur's minimization principle: a footnote," 140

GATZ, JOHN, JR. See EDWARD H. BURTT, JR.

GIESEL, JAMES T., PATRICIA A. MURPHY, and MICHAEL N. MANLOVE. The influence of temperature on genetic interrelationships of life history traits in a population of *Drosophila melanogaster*: what tangled data sets we weave. 464

GILLESPIE, JOHN H. See MICHAEL
TURELLI

GILLIAM, JAMES F., RICHARD F. GREEN, and NOLAN E. PEARSON. The fallacy of the traffic policei: an: a response to Templeton and Lawlor, 875

GILPIN, MICHAEL E., TED J. CASE, and EDWARD A. BENDER. Counterintuitive oscillations in systems of competition and mutualism, 584

GIVNISH, THOMAS J. Outcrossing versus ecological constraints in the evolution of dioecy, 849

GLASSER, JOHN W. On the causes of temporal change in communities: modification of the biotic environment, 375

GLASSER, JOHN W. A theory of trophic strategies: the evolution of facultative specialists, 250

GOODMAN, DANIEL. Optimal life histories, optimal notation, and the value of reproductive value, 803 GREEN, RICHARD F. See JAMES F. GIL-LIAM

GROSSMAN, GARY D. Dynamics and organization of a rocky intertidal fish assemblage: the persistence and resilience of taxocene structure, 611

HARROLD, CHRISTOPHER. Escape responses and prey availability in a kelp forest predator-prey system, 132

HARTL, D. L. See D. J. HOWELL

HARVEY, PAUL H., J. J. BULL, MIKE PEM-BERTON, and ROBERT J. PAXTON. The evolution of aposematic coloring in distasteful prey: a family model, 710

HEBERT, PAUL D. N., DENISE C. FERRARI, and TERI J. CREASE. Heterosis in Daphnia: a reassessment, 427

HIXON, MARK A. Energy maximizers and time minimizers: theory and reality, 596

HOWELL, D. J., and D. L. HARTL. In defense of optimal foraging by bats: a reply to Schluter, 438

JAEGER, ROBERT G., DEBRA E. BARNARD, and RAYMOND G. JOSEPH. Foraging tactics of a terrestrial salamander: assessing prey density, 885

JAENIKE, JOHN. Environmental modification of oviposition behavior in *Drosophila*, 784

JONES, J. S. See JERRY A. COYNE JOSEPH, RAYMOND G. See ROBERT G. JAEGER

KARR, JAMES R. Avian extinction on Barro Colorado Island, Panama: a reassessment. 220

KAT, PIETER W. The relationship between heterozygosity for enzyme loci and developmental homeostasis in peripheral populations of aquatic bivalves (Unionidae), 824

KELLY, DONALD. See JOSEPH DE VITA KILTIE, RICHARD A. On the significance of menstrual synchrony in closely associated women, 414

KIRKPATRICK, MARK. Quantum evolution and punctuated equilibria in continuous genetic characters, 833

KREITMAN, MARTIN. See E. DAVIS PARKER, JR.

- LAWLOR, TIMOTHY E. The evolution of body size in mammals: evidence from insular populations in Mexico, 54 LEONARD, K. J. See R. J. CZOCHOR
- McCoy, Earl D. See Jorge R. Rey McInnis, D. O., H. E. Schaffer, and L. E. Mettler. Field dispersal and population sizes of native *Drosophila*
- from North Carolina, 319
 MACK, RICHARD N., and JOHN N.
 THOMPSON. Evolution in steppe with
 few large, hooved animals, 757
- MacMahon, James A. See Charles W. Fowler
- McNair, James N. Optimal giving-up times and the marginal value theorem, 511
- MALANSON, GEORGE P. The assembly of hanging gardens: effects of age, area, and location, 145
- MANLOVE, MICHAEL A. See JAMES T.
 GIESEL
- MENOZZI, PAOLO SEE ROBERT R. SOKAL METCALF, ROBERT A. SEE ROBERT E. PAGE, JR.
- METTLER, L. E. See D. O. McInnis Moore, John A. See Jerry A. Coyne Murphy, Patricia A. See James T. Giesel
- NILSSON, SVEN G. See BO EBENMAN NORRIS, KENNETH S. See RICHARD C.
- Novellie, Peter. See Norman Owen-Smith
- ORIANS, G. H. See NATHANIEL T. WHEELWRIGHT
- OWEN-SMITH, NORMAN, and PETER NOVELLIE. What should a clever ungulate eat? 151
- PAGE, ROBERT E., JR., and ROBERT A.
 METCALF. Multiple mating, sperm
 utilization, and social evolution, 263
- Pamilo, Pekka. Genetic evolution of sex ratios in eusocial Hymenoptera: allele frequency simulations, 638
- PARK, MYOUNG H. See PETER E. SMOUSE PARKER, E. DAVIS, JR., and MARTIN
- KREITMAN. On the relationship between heterozygosity and DNA content. 749
- PATTEN, BERNARD C. Environs: relativis-

- tic elementary particles for ecology, 179
- PAXTON, ROBERT J. See PAUL J. HARVEY PAYNE, STANLEY. See JOSEPH DE VITA PEARSON, NOLAN E. See JAMES F. GIL-
- PEMBERTON, MIKE. See PAUL H. HARVEY PIEROTTI, RAYMOND. Spite, altruism, and semantics: a reply to Waltz, 116
- POWELL, ROGER A. Evolution of blacktipped tails in weasels: predator confusion, 126
- PROUT, TIMOTHY. See JERRY A. COYNE
- RAND, A. STANLEY. See MICHAEL J. RYAN
- REY, JORGE R., DONALD R. STRONG, JR., and EARL D. McCoy. On overinterpretation of the species-area relationship, 741
- RIEBESELL, JOHN F. Arctic-alpine plants on mountaintops: agreement with island biogeography theory, 657
- Ross, M. D. Five evolutionary pathways to subdioecy, 297
- RUSSELL, ELEANOR M. Parental investment and desertion of young in marsupials, 744
- RYAN, MICHAEL J., MERLIN D. TUTTLE, and A. STANLEY RAND. Bat predation and sexual advertisement in a Neotropical anuran, 136
- SAFRIEL, URIEL N. See YORAM AYAL SCHAFFER, H. E. See D. O. McInnis
- SCHLUTER, DOLPH. Optimal foraging in bats: some comments, 121
- SCHOENER, THOMAS W. See MICHAEL TURELLI
- SHELLY, TODD E., and SIGURD W. CHRIS-TENSEN. Testing for competition: a critique of De Vita's use of the broken-stick model, 435
- SINGER, MICHAEL C. Sexual selection for small size in male butterflies, 440
- SMOUSE, PETER E., RICHARD S. SPIEL-MAN, and MYOUNG H. PARK. Multiple-locus allocation of individuals to groups as a function of the genetic variation within and differences among human populations, 445
- SOKAL, ROBERT R., and PAOLO MENOZZI. Spatial autocorrelations of HLA frequencies in Europe support demic diffusion of early farmers, 1

SPIELMAN, RICHARD S. See PETER E. SMOUSE

Spiess, Eliot B. Do female flies choose their mates? 675

STRATHMANN, M. F. See R. R. STRATHMANN

STRATHMANN, R. R., and M. F.
STRATHMANN. The relationship between adult size and brooding in
marine invertebrates, 91

STRONG, DONALD R., Jr. See JORGE R. REY

THOMPSON, JOHN N. See RICHARD N. MACK

TRENDALL, JASPER T. Covariation of life history traits in the mosquitofish, Gambusia affinis, 774

TURELLI, MICHAEL, JOHN H. GILLESPIE, and THOMAS W. SCHOENER. The fallacy of the fallacy of the averages in ecological optimization theory, 879

TUTTLE, MERLIN D. See MICHAEL J.
RYAN

VITOUSEK, PETER. Nutrient cycling and nutrient use efficiency, 553

WALTZ, EDWARD C. Resource characteristics and the evolution of information centers, 73

WASSER, SAMUEL K. Reciprocity and the trade-off between associate quality and relatedness, 720

WATSON, JOHN S. Parental manipulation of the sex ratio of offspring: a historical note, 282

WHEELWRIGHT, NATHANIEL T., and GOR-DON H. ORIANS. Seed dispersal by animals: contrasts with pollen dispersal, problems of terminology, and constraints on coevolution, 402

WILLSON, MARY F. Sexual selection and dicliny in angiosperms, 579 WILSON, M. R. See M. F. CLARIDGE

WRIGHT, S. JOSEPH, and CARL C. BIEHL. Island biogeographic distributions: testing for random, regular, and aggregated patterns of species occurrence, 345

Alphabetical Table of Contents of Titles

- The approach to equilibium and the steady-state probability distribution of adult numbers in *Tribolium brevicornis*. R. A. Desharnais and R. F. Costantino. 102
- Arctic-alpine plants on mountaintops: agreement with island biogeography theory. John F. Riebesell, 657
- Are dolphins reciprocal altruists? Richard C. Connor and Kenneth S. Norris, 358
- Arthropod encounter rate: a null model based on random motion. Joseph De Vita, Donald Kelly, and Stanley Payne, 499
- The assembly of hanging gardens: effects of age, area, and location.

 George P. Malanson, 145
- Avian extinction on Barro Colorado Island, Panama: a reassessment. James R. Karr, 220
- Bat predation and sexual advertisement in a Neotropical anuran. Michael J. Ryan, Merlin D. Tuttle, and A. Stanlev Rand, 136
- Beetle horn dimorphism: making the best of a bad lot. William G. Eberhard, 420
- Belowground herbivory: the adaptive geometry of geomyid burrows. Douglas C. Andersen, 18
- The broken-stick model: a response to Pielou's critique and some general comments. Joseph De Vita, 576
- Color convergence: is it only mimetic? Edward H. Burtt, Jr., and A. John Gatz, Jr., 738
- Comments on "MacArthur's minimization principle: a footnote." Marino Gatto, 140
- Complexity, stability, and functional response. Peter A. Abrams and Taber D. Allison, 240
- Components of niche width in a territorial bird species: habitat utilization in males and females of the chaffinch (Fringilla coelebs) on islands and mainland. Bo Ebenman and Sven G. Nilsson, 331

- Counterintuitive oscillations in systems of competition and mutualism. Michael E. Gilpin, Ted J. Case, and Edward A. Bender, 584
- Covariation of life history traits in the mosquitofish, *Gambusia affinis*. Jasper T. Trendall, 774
- Do female flies choose their mates? Eliot B. Spiess, 675
- Dynamics and organization of a rocky intertidal fish assemblage: the persistence and resilience of taxocene structure. Gary D. Grossman, 611
- Ejaculate cost and male choice. Donald A. Dewsbury, 608
- Energy maximizers and time minimizers: theory and reality. Mark A. Hixon,
- Environmental modification of oviposition behavior in *Drosophila*. John Jaenike, 784
- Environs: relativistic elementary particles for ecology. Bernard C. Patten, 179
- Escape responses and prey availability in a kelp forest predator-prey system. Christopher Harrold, 132
- Evolutionary strategies and developmental constraints in the cellular slime molds. J. T. Bonner, 530
- Evolution in steppe with few large, hooved mammals. Richard N. Mack and John N. Thompson, 757
- The evolution of aposematic coloration in distasteful prey: a family model. Paul H. Harvey, J. J. Bull, Mike Pemberton, and Robert J. Paxton, 710
- Evolution of black-tipped tails in weasels: predator confusion. Roger A. Powell, 126
- The evolution of body size in mammals: evidence from insular populations in Mexico. Timothy E. Lawlor, 54
- The evolution of helping. I. An ecological constraints model. Stephen T. Emlen, 29
- The evolution of helping. II. The role of

behavioral conflict. Stephen T. Emlen, 40

The fallacy of the fallacy of the averages in ecological optimization theory.

Michael Turelli, John H. Gillespie, and Thomas W. Schoener, 879

The fallacy of the traffic policeman: a response to Templeton and Lawlor.

James F. Gilliam, Richard F. Green, and Nolan E. Pearson, 875

Field dispersal and population sizes of native *Drosophilia* from North Carolina. D. O. McInnis, H. E. Schaffer, and L. E. Mettler, 319

Five evolutionary pathways to subdioecy. M. D. Ross, 297

Foraging tactics of a terrestrial salamander: assessing prey density. Robert G. Jaeger, Debra E. Barnard, and Raymond G. Joseph, 885

Genetic evolution of sex ratios in eusocial Hymenoptera: allele frequency simulations. Pekka Pamilo, 638

Heterosis in *Daphnia*: a reassessment. Paul D. N. Hebert, Denise C. Ferrari, and Teri J. Crease, 427

In defense of optimal foraging by bats: a reply to Schluter. D. J. Howell and D. L. Hartl, 438

The influence of temperature on genetic interrelationships of life history traits in a population of *Drosophila melanogaster:* what tangled data sets we weave. James T. Giesel, Patricia A. Murphy, and Michael N. Manlove, 464

Island biogeographic distributions: testing for random, regular, and aggregated patterns of species occurrence. S. Joseph Wright and Carl C. Biehl, 345

Long-distance migration of *Drosophila*.

Jerry A. Coyne, Ian A. Boussy,
Timothy Prout, Stephen H. Bryant,
J. S. Jones, and John A. Moore, 589

Multiple-locus allocation of individuals to groups as a function of the genetic variation within and differences among human populations. Peter E. Smouse, Richard S. Spielman, and Myoung H. Park, 445 Multiple mating, sperm utilization, and social evolution. Robert E. Page, Jr. and Robert A. Metcalf, 263

Multiple-niche polymorphism in haploid microorganisms. R. J. Czochor and K. J. Leonard, 292

Nutrient cycling and nutrient use efficiency. Peter Vitousek, 553

On overinterpretation of the species-area relationship. Jorge R. Rey, Donald R. Strong, Jr., and Earl D. McCoy, 741

On the causes of temporal change in communities: modification of the biotic environment. John W. Glasser, 375

On the evidence for a "pursuit deterrent" function of alarm signals of swamphens. John L. Craig, 753

On the nature of the self-incompatibility locus in homomorphic and heteromorphic systems. D. Charlesworth, 732

On the relationship between heterozygosity and DNA content. E. Davis Parker, Jr. and Martin Kreitman. 749

On the significance of menstrual synchrony in closely associated women. Richard A. Kiltie, 414

On the theory of parent-offspring conflict: a two-locus genetic model. Marcus W. Feldman and Ilan Eshel, 284

Optimal foraging in bats: some comments. Dolph Schluter, 121

Optimal giving-up times and the marginal value theorem. James N. McNair, 511

Optimal life histories, optimal notation, and the value of reproductive value. Daniel Goodman, 803

Outcrossing and the incidence of dioecism on island floras. K. S. Bawa, 866

Outcrossing versus ecological constraints in the evolution of dioecy. Thomas J. Givnish, 849

Parental investment and desertion of young in marsupials. Eleanor M. Russell, 744

Parental manipulation of the sex ratio of offspring: a historical note. John S. Watson, 282

Parent-offspring conflict over reproductive effort. Eric L. Charnov, 736

Paternity and fruit production in trumpet creeper (Campis radicans). Robert I. Bertin, 694

- Quantum evolution and punctuated equilibria in continuous genetic characters.

 Mark Kirkpatrick, 833
- Reciprocity and the trade-off between associate quality and relatedness.

 Samuel K. Wasser, 720
- r-curves and the cost of the planktonic stage. Yoram Ayal and Uriel N. Safriel, 391
- The relationship between adult size and brooding in marine invertebrates.
 R. R. Strathmann and M. F. Strathmann. 91
- The relationship between heterozygosity for enzyme loci and developmental homeostasis in peripheral populations of aquatic bivalves (Unionidae). Pieter W. Kat, 824
- Reply to Spiess and Dapples. Edwin H. Bryant, 112
- Resource characteristics and the evolution of information centers. Edward C. Waltz, 73
- Seed dispersal by animals: contrasts with pollen dispersal, problems of terminology, and constraints on coevolution. Nathaniel T. Wheelwright and Gordon H. Orians, 402
- Selective extinction and speciation: their influence on the structure and func-

- tioning of communities and ecosystems. Charles W. Fowler and James A. MacMahon, 480
- Sexual selection and dicliny in angiosperms. Mary F. Willson, 579
- Sexual selection for small size in male butterflies. Michael C. Singer, 440
- Size displacement in salamanders: a criticism of the concept of a developmental constant. Richard C. Bruce, 872
- Spatial autocorrelations of HLA frequencies in Europe support demic diffusion of early farmers. Robert R. Sokal and Paolo Menozzi, 1
- Species-area effects for leafhoppers on British trees: comments on the paper by Rey et al. M. F. Claridge and M. R. Wilson, 573
- Spite, altruism, and semantics: a reply to Waltz. Raymond Pierotti, 116
- Testing for competition: a critique of De Vita's use of the broken-stick model. Todd E. Shelly and Sigurd W. Christensen, 435
- A theory of trophic strategies: the evolution of facultative specialists. John W. Glasser, 250
- What should a clever ungulate eat? Norman Owen-Smith and Peter Novellie,